

## Bibliography: Dual-Light® Reporter Gene Assay System

### Reporter Gene Assays with Dual-Light® Assay System in Mammalian Cell Lines

- Abbud, RA, R Kelleher and S Melmed (2004). Cell-specific pituitary gene expression profiles after treatment with leukemia inhibitory factor reveal novel modulators for proopiomelanocortin expression. *Endocrinology* 145(2):867-880. (transient transfection of AtT20 murine pituitary cells)
- Babb, R and BR Bowen (2003). SDP1 is a peroxisome-proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma 2$  co-activator that binds through its SCAN domain. *Biochem J* 370:719-727. (transient transfection of HeLa, HEK293 and HepG2 cells; also uses Phospha-Light<sup>TM</sup> assay system)
- Barth, AI, DB Stewart and WJ Nelson (1999). T cell factor-activated transcription is not sufficient to induce anchorage-independent growth of epithelial cells expressing mutant β-catenin. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 96:4947-4952.

  (MDCK cells)
- Beltman, J, JR Erickson, GA Martin, JF Lyons and SJ Cook (1999). C3 toxin activates the stress signaling pathways, JNK and p38, but antagonizes the activation of AP-1 in Rat-1 cells. *J Biol Chem* 274:3772-3780. (stably-transfected Rat-1 cells, only luciferase measured)
- Boffelli, D, DA Zajchowski, Z Yang and RM Lawn (1999). Estrogen modulation of apolipoprotein(a) expression: Identification of a regulatory element. *J Biol Chem* 274:15569-15574. (HepG2-ER cells)
- Bronstein, I, CS Martin, JJ Fortin, CEM Olesen and JC Voyta (1996). Chemiluminescence: sensitive detection technology for reporter gene assays. *Clin Chem* 42(9):1542-1546.
- Bronstein, I, CS Martin, CEM Olesen and JC Voyta (1997). Combined luminescent assays for multiple enzymes. *In* Bioluminescence and Chemiluminescence: Molecular Reporting with Photons (Hastings, JW, LJ Kricka and PE Stanley, eds.), pp 451-457. John Wiley, Chichester, England.
- Brunn, J-A, EIS Thomassen, K Kristiansen, G Tylden, T Holm, I Mikkola, G Bjørkøy and T Johansen (2005). The third helix of the homeodomain of paired class homeodomain proteins acts as a recognition helix both for DNA and protein interactions. *Nuc Acids Res* 33(8):2661-2675. (NIH3T3, HeLa cells)
- Cao, G, CK Garcia, KL Wyne, RA Schultz, KL Parker and HH Hobbs (1997). Structure and localization of the human gene encoding SR-BI/CLA-1: Evidence for transcriptional control by steroidogenic factor 1. *J Biol Chem* 272(52):33068-330676.

  (Y1 mouse adrenocortical cells and HEK293 cells)
- Chang, YE, L Pena, GC Sen, JK Park and LA Laimins (2002). Long-term effect of interferon on keratinocytes that maintain human papillomavirus type 31. *J Virology* 76(17):8864-8874. (A431 cells)
- Cormier-Regard, S, SV Nguyen and WC Claycomb (1998). Adrenomedullin gene expression is developmentally regulated and induced by hypoxia in rat ventricular cardiac myocytes. *J Biol Chem* 273(28):17787-17792. (HL-1 cardiac myocyte cells)
- Crowe, DL, DC Nguyen, KJ Tsang and S Kyo (2001). E2F-1 represses transcription of the human telomerase reverse transcriptase gene. *Nuc Acids Res* 29(13):2789-2794. (transient transfection of SCC25 cells)



- Crowe, DL and RAS Chandraratna (2004). A retinoid X receptor (RXR)-selective retinoid reveals that RXR-a is potentially a therpautic target in breast cancer cell lines, and that it potentiates antiproliferative and apoptotic responses to peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor ligands. Breast Cancer Research 6:R546-R555 (DOI 10.1186/bcr913).

  (transient transfection of breast cancer cell lines)
- Currie, RA (1997). Functional interaction between the DNA binding subunit trimerization domain of NF-Y and the high mobility group protein HMG-I(Y). *J Biol Chem* 272(49):30880-30888. (HeLa cells)
- Currie, RA (1998). NF-Y is associated with the histone acetyltransferases GCN5 and P/CAF. *J Biol Chem* 273(3):1430-1434. (HeLa cells)
- Dhawan, P, R Chang and KD Mehta (1997). Identification of essential nucleotides of the FP1 element responsible for enhancement of low density lipoprotein receptor gene transcription. *Nuc Acids Res* 25(20):4132-4138. (HepG2 cells)
- Fedele, M, F Pentimalli, G Baldassarre, S Battista, AJP Klein-Szanto, L Kenyon, R Visone, I De Martino, A Ciarmiello, C Arra, G Viglietto, CM Croce and A Fusco (2005). Transgenic mice overexpressing the wild-type form of the *HMGA1* gene develop mixed growth hormone/prolactin cell pituitary adenomas and natural killer lymphomas. *Oncogene* 24:3427-3435. (transient transfection of DERL-7 NK-T leukemic cells)
- Fedorov, YV, NC Jones and BB Olwin (1998). Regulation of myogenesis by fibroblast growth factors requires beta-gamma subunits of pertussis toxin-sensitive G proteins. *Mol Cell Biol* 18(10):5780-5787.
  - (mouse MM14, skeletal muscle satellite cell line)
- Figueroa, C and AB Vojtek (2003). Akt negatively regulates translation of the ternary complex factor Elk-1. *Oncogene* 22:5554-5561. (transient transfection of Cos-1 cells)
- Hiendlmeyer, E, S Regus, S Wassermann, F Hlubek, A Haynl, A Dimmler, C Koch, C Knoll, M van Beest, U Reuning, T Brabletz, T Kirchner and A Jung (2004). β-Catenin up-regulates the expression of the urokinase plasminogen activator in human colorectal tumors. *Cancer Res* 64:1209-1214.
  - (transient transfection of 293T and SW480 colorectal carcinoma cells)
- Hlubek, F, C Löhberg, J Meiler, A Jung, T Kirchner and T Brabletz (2001). Tip60 is a cell-type-specific transcriptional regulator. *J Biochem* 129:635-641. (electroporation of HeLa and Jurkat human T lymphoma cells)
- Hollenberg, AN, VS Susulic, JP Madura, B Zhang, DE Moller, P Tontonoz, P Sarraf, BM Spiegelman and BB Lowell (1997). Functional antagonism between CCAAT/Enhancer binding protein-α and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ on the leptin promoter. *J Biol Chem* 272(8):5283-5290.
  - (CV-1 and NIH3T3 cells)
- Iwata, T, S Minucci, M McGowan and D Carper (1997). Identification of a novel *cis*-element required for the constitutive activity and osmotic response of the rat aldose reductase promoter. *J Biol Chem* 272(51):32500-32506. (normal rat liver cell line)
- Iwata, T, S Sato, J Jimenez, M McGowan, M Moroni, A Dey, N Ibaraki, VN Reddy and D Carper (1999). Osmotic response element is required for the induction of aldose reductase by tumor necrosis factor-α. *J Biol Chem* 274(12):7993-8001. (normal human liver cell line)



- Jaspers, I, JM Samet, S Erzurum and W Reed (2000). Vanadium-induced κB-dependent transcription depends upon peroxide-induced activation of the p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase. *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 23:95-102.
  - (BEAS-2B bronchoepithelial cells)
- Jaspers, I, W Zhang, A Fraser, JM Samet and W Reed (2001). Hydrogen peroxide has opposing effects on IKK activity and IκBα breakdown in airway epithelial cells. *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 24:769-777.
  - (BEAS-2B bronchoepithelial cells)
- Kapitskaya, MZ, NT Dittmer, KW Deitsch, WL Cho, DG Taylor, T Leff and AS Raikhel (1998). Three isoforms of a hepatocyte nuclear factor-4 transcription factor with tissue- and stage-specific expression in the adult mosquito. *J Biol Chem* 273:29801-29810. (HEK293T cells, HepG2 cells)
- Kappel, A, V Rönicke, A Damert, I Flamme, W Risau and G Breier (1999). Identification of vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) receptor-2 (*Flk-1*) promoter/enhancer sequences sufficient for angioblast and endothelial cell-specific transcription in transgenic mice. *Blood* 93(12):4284-4292. (BAE bovine aortic endothelial cells, NIH3T3 and A293 cells, luciferase reporter used as control for normalization)
- Kudla, AJ, NC Jones, RS Rosenthal, K Arthur, KL Clase and BB Olwin (1998). The FGF receptor-1 tyrosine kinase domain regulates myogenesis but is not sufficient to stimulate proliferation. *J Cell Biol* 142(1):241-250. (MM14 mouse skeletal muscle cells)
- Labialle, S, G Dayan, L Gayet, D Rigal, J Gambrelle and LG Baggetto (2004). New invMED1 element *cis*-activates human multidrug-related *MDR*1 and *MVP* genes, involving the LRP130 protein. *Nuc Acids Res* 32(13):3864-3876.

  (CEM human lymphoblastic leukemia cells)
- Leuchtenberger, S, A Perz, C Gatz and JW Bartsch (2001). Conditional cell ablation by stringent tetracycline-dependent regulation of barnase in mammalian cells. *Nuc Acids Res* 29(16):e76. (transient transfection of HeLa, CHOdhfr-, C6 rat glioma, 293T human embryonal kidney, PC12 rat pheochromocytoma, NSC-19 mouse motoneuron-like cell line, Neuro-2A neuroblastoma cells)
- Liang, Y, A Kurakin and B Roizman (2005). Herpes simplex virus 1 infected cell protein 0 forms a complex with CIN85 and Cbl and mediates the degradation of EGF receptor from cell surfaces. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 102(16):5838-5843. (HEK293 cells)
- Linderson, Y, D Eberhard, S Malin, A Johansson, M Busslinger and S Pettersson (2004). Corecruitment of the Grg4 repressor by PU.1 is critical for Pax5-mediated repression of B-cell-specific genes. *Euro Mol Biol Org* 5(3):291-296. (293A cells)
- Liu, HS, CH Lee, CF Lee, IJ Su and TY Chang (1998). Lac/Tet dual-inducible system functions in mammalian cell lines. *Biotechniques* 24(4): 624-632. (NIH3T3; J82, TCCSUP, T1 and T2 bladder carcinoma cells; HA22T hepatoma cells)
- Loughlin, J, B Dowling, K Chapman, L Marcelline, Z Mustafa, L Southam, A Ferreira, C Ciesielski, DA Carson and M Corr (2004). Functional variants within the secreted frizzled-related protein 3 gene are associated with hip osteoarthritis in females. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 101(26):9757-9762. (HEK293 cells)
- Mao, J, S Marcos, SK Davis, J Burzlaff and H-M Seyfert (2001). Genomic distribution of three promoters of the bovine gene encoding acetyl-CoA carboxylase α and evidence that the nutritionally regulated promoter I contains a repressive element different from that in rat. *Biochem J* 358:127-135.
  - (HC11 murine mammary epithelial cells, HepR1 murine hepatoma cells)



- Martin, CS, PA Wight, A Dobretsova and I Bronstein (1996). Dual luminescence-based reporter gene assay for luciferase and β-galactosidase. *BioTechniques* 21(3):520-524. (N20.1 glial cells)
- McClure, RF, CJ Heppelmann and CV Paya (1999). Constitutive Fas ligand gene transcription in Sertoli cells is regulated by Sp1. *J Biol Chem* 274(12):7756-7762. (TM4 murine Sertoli cells)
- McGowan, MH, T Iwata and DA Carper (1998). Characterization of the mouse aldose reductase gene and promoter in a lens epithelial cell line. *Mol Vision* 4:2. (αTN4 mouse lens epithelial cells)
- Mehta, KD, R Chang, J Underwood, J Wise and A Kumar (1996). Identification of a novel *cis*-acting element participating in maximal induction of the human low density lipoprotein receptor gene transcription in response to low cellular cholesterol levels. *J Biol Chem* 271(52):33616-33622. (HepG2 cells)
- Mikkola, I, JA Bruun, G Bjorkoy, T Holm and T Johansen (1999). Phosphorylation of the transactivation domain of Pax6 by extracellular signal-regulated kinase and p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase. *J Biol Chem* 274(21):15115-15126. (HeLa cells)
- Monden, T, FE Wondisford and AN Hollenberg (1997). Isolation and characterization of a novel ligand-dependent thyroid hormone receptor-coactivating protein. *J Biol Chem* 272(47):29834-29841. (CV-1 cells)
- Nawrocki, AR, CE Goldring, RM Kostadinova, FJ Frey and BM Frey (2002). *In vivo* footprinting of the human 11β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase type 2 promoter. *J Biol Chem* 277(17):14647-14656. (SW620 human colon carcinoma, MCF-7 human breast adenocarcinoma, HCD human cortical collecting duct cells, HK-2 human proximal tubule cells, SUT human lung carcinoma)
- Olguin, HC and BB Olwin (2004). Pax-7 up-regulation inhibits myogenesis and cell cycle progression in satellite cells: a potential mechanism for self-renewal. *Dev Biology*, Science Direct (doi:10.1016/j.ydbio.2004.08.015). (10T1/2 cells)
- Ramirez, SH, JF Sanchez, CA Dimitri, HA Gelbard, S Dewhurst and SB Maggirwar (2001).

  Neurotrophins prevent HIV Tat-induced neuronal apoptosis via a nuclear factor-κB (NF-κB)-dependent mechanism. *J Neurochem* 78:874-889.

  (SK-N-MC human neuroblastoma cells)
- Rebuffat, A, A Bernasconi, M Ceppi, H Wehrli, SB Verca, M Ibrahim, BM Frey, FJ Frey and S Rusconi. Selective enhancement of gene transfer by steroid-mediated gene delivery. *Nature Biotech* 19:1155-1161. (CV-1, A549 cells)
- Reddy, S, W Yang, DG Taylor, X Shen, D Oxender, G Kust and T Leff (1999). Mitogen-activated protein kinase regulates transcription of the ApoCIII gene. *J Biol Chem* 274(46):33050-33056. (HepG2 cells)
- Rogerson, FM, N Dimopoulos, P Sluka, S Chu, AJ Curtis and PJ Fuller (1999). Structural determinants of aldosterone binding selectivity in the mineralocorticoid receptor. *J Biol Chem* 274(51):36305-36311. (CV-1 cells)
- Sanz, C, MJ Calasanz, E Andreu, C Richard, F Prosper and JL Fernandez-Luna (2004). NALP1 is a transcriptional target for cAMP-response-element-binding protein (CREB) in myeloid leukaemia cells. *Biochem J* 384:281-286. (TF1 human leukemia cells)
- Smith, TJ, TA Jennings, D Sciaky and HJ Cao (1999). Prostaglandin-endoperoxide H synthase-2 expression in human thyroid epithelium: Evidence for constitutive expression *in vivo* and in cultured KAT-50 cells. *J Biol Chem* 274(22):15622-15632. (KAT-50 human thyrocyte cells)



- Sorensen, P and E Wintersberger (1999). Sp1 and NF-Y are necessary and sufficient for growth-dependent regulation of the hamster thymidine kinase promoter. *J Biol Chem* 274(43):30943-30949.
  - (SAOS-2, BHK cells)
- Speek, M (2001). Antisense promoter of human L1 retrotransposon drives transcription of adjacent cellular genes. *Mol Cell Biol* 21(6):1973-1985. (HeLa S3 cells)
- Tomizawa, M, A Kumar, V Perrot, J Nakae, D Accili and MM Rechler (2000). Insulin inhibits the activation of transcription by a C-terminal fragment of the forkhead transcription factor FKHR. *J Biol Chem* 275(10):7289-7295. (H4IIE rat hepatoma cells)
- Tsai, W-C, N Bhattacharyya, L-Y Han, JA Hanover and MM Rechler (2003). Insulin inhibition of transcription stimulated by the forkhead protein Foxo1 is not solely due to nuclear exclusion. *Endocrinology* 144(12):5615-5622. (H4IIE rat hepatoma cells)
- Yang, Z, D Boffelli, N Boonmark, K Schwartz, and R Lawn (1998). Apolipoprotein(a) gene enhancer resides within a LINE element. *J Biol Chem* 273(2):891-897. (HepG2 human hepatoma cells)
- Yin, Y and CY Liu (2002). Identification of PAC1 as a transcriptional target of p53 in signaling apoptosis. *Ctr for Radiological Res*, Annual Report:52-55. (H1299 cells)
- Zhang, L, SK Spratt, Q Liu, B Johnstone, H Qi, EE Raschke, AC Jamieson, EJ Rebar, AP Wolffe and CC Case (2000). Synthetic zinc finger transcription factor action at an endogenous chromosomal site. *J Biol Chem* 275(43):33850-33860. (HEK293 cells)



### Reporter Gene Assays with Dual-Light® Assay System in Mammalian Primary Cultures

- Aringer, M, SR Hofmann, DM Frucht, M Chen, M Centola, A Morinobu, R Visconti, DL Kastner, JS Smolen and JJ O'Shea (2003). Characterization and analysis of the proximal *Janus Kinase 3* promoter. *J Immunol* 170:6057-6064. (electroporation or transient transfection of human PBMC primary cells, NK3.3 cells, Jurkat T cells)
- Auyeung, DJ, FK Kessler and JK Ritter (2003). Mechanism of rat UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 1A6 induction by Oltipraz: Evidence for a contribution of the aryl hydrocarbon receptor pathway. *Mol Pharmacol* 63:119-127.
  - (transient transfection of primary rat hepatocytes and HepG2, Hepa1 cell lines)
- Bourcier, T, G Sukhova and P Libby (1997). The nuclear factor κ-B signaling pathway participates in dysregulation of vascular smooth muscle cells *in vitro* and in human atherosclerosis. *J Biol Chem* 272(25):15817-15824.
  - (transient transfection of explanted aortic and saphenous vein human smooth muscle cells)
- Brown, AM and G Lemke (1997). Multiple regulatory elements control transcription of the peripheral myelin protein zero gene. *J Biol Chem* 272(46):28939-28947. (primary cultures of rat Schwann cells)
- Brown, JD, MR DiChiara, KR Anderson, MA Gimbrone, Jr. and JN Topper (1999). MEKK-1, a component of the stress (stress-activated protein kinase/c-Jun N-terminal kinase) pathway, can selectively activate Smad2-mediated transcriptional activation in endothelial cells. *J Biol Chem* 274:8797-8805.
  - (transient transfection of primary bovine aortic endothelial cells (BAEC))
- Laufs, U and JK Liao (1998). Post-transcriptional regulation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase mRNA stability by Rho GTPase (1998). *J Biol Chem* 273(37):24266-24271. (primary bovine aortic endothelial cells)
- Laufs, U, V LaFata, J Plutzky and JK Liao (1998). Upregulation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase by HMG CoA reductase inhibitors. *Circulation* 97:1129-1135. (primary bovine aortic endothelial cells)
- Limbourg, FP, Z Huang, J-C Plumier, T Simoncini, M Fujioka, J Tuckermann, G Schütz, MA Moskowitz and JK Liao (2002). Rapid nontranscriptional activation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase mediates increased cerebral blood flow and stroke protection by corticosteroids. *J Clin Investigation* 110(11):1729-1738.

  (primary BAECs (bovine aortic endothelial cells))
- Michie, AM, S Trop, DL Wiest and JC Zúñiga-Pflücker (1999). Extracellular signal-regulated kinase (ERK) activation by the pre-T cell receptor in developing thymocytes in vivo. *J Exp Med* 190(11):1647-1655.
  - (gene gun transfection of primary thymic lobes in fetal thymic organ cultures (FTOCs))
- Michie, AM, J-W Soh, RG Hawley, IB Weinstein and JC Zúñiga-Pflücker (2001). Allelic exclusion and differentiation by protein kinase C-mediated signals in immature thymocytes. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 98(2):609-614.
  - (gene gun transfection of primary thymic lobes in fetal thymic organ cultures (FTOCs), electroporation of SL-12 $\beta$ .12 pre-T cells)
- Miyamoto, A., SX Yang, U Laufs, XL Ruan and JK Liao (1999). Activation of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins and induction of endothelial tissue-type plasminogen activator gene transcription by alcohol. *J Biol Chem* 274(17):12055-12060. (BAECs, bovine aortic endothelial cells)



- Moessler, H, M Mericskay, Z Li, S Nagl, D Paulin and JV Small (1996). The *SM 22* promoter directs tissue-specific expression in arterial but not in venous or visceral smooth muscle cells in transgenic mice. *Development* 122:2415-2425. (primary rabbit aortic cells)
- Takemoto, M, J Sun, J Hiroki, H Shimokawa and JK Liao (2002). Rho-kinase mediates hypoxia-induced downregulation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase. *Circulation* 106:57-62. (transient transfection of primary bovine endothelial cells)
- Topper, JN, MR DiChiara, JD Brown, AJ Williams, D Falb, T Collins and MA Gimbrone, Jr. (1998). CREB binding protein is a required coactivator for Smad-dependent, transforming growth factor β transcriptional responses in endothelial cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 95:9506-9511. (BAEC primary bovine aortic endothelial cells, Cos-7 cells)

# Mammalian "Two-Hybrid", Protein-Protein Interaction and Splicing Assays with Dual-Light Assay System in Mammalian Cells

- Brobst, DE, X Ding, KL Creech, B Goodwin, B Kelley and JL Staudinger (2004). Guggulsterone activates multiple nuclear receptors and induces CYP3A gene expression through the pregnane X receptor. *J Pharmacology Exp Therapeutics* 310(2):528-535. (mammalian two-hybrid system analysis in transfected CV-1 hepatocyte cells)
- Ding, X and JL Staudinger (2005). Induction of drug metabolism by forskolin: the role of the pregnane X receptor and the protein kinase A signal transduction pathway. *J Pharma and Experimental Therapeutics* 312(2):849-856.

  (mammalian two-hybrid system analysis in transfected CV-1 cells)
- Ding, X and JL Staudinger (2005). Repression of PXR-mediated induction of hepatic *CYP3A* gene expression by protein kinase C. *Biochemical Pharmacology* 69:867-873. (mammalian two-hybrid system analysis in transfected CV-1 cells)
- Kaykas, A, J Yang-Snyder, M Héroux, KV Shah, M Bouvier and RT Moon (2003). Mutant Frizzled 4 associated with vitreoretinopathy traps wild-type Frizzled in the endoplasmic reticulum by oligomerization. *Nat Cell Biol* 6(1):52-58.

  (measuring β-Galactosidase enzyme fragment complementation in 293T cells)
- Nasim, MT, TK Chernova, HM Chowdhury, BG Yue and IC Eperon (2003). HnRNP G and Tra2beta: opposite effects on splicing matched by antagonism in RNA binding. *Hum Mol Genet* 12:1337-1348.
  - (HEK293 cells, dual reporter fusion system used as a readout for RNA splicing)
- Nasim, MT, HM Chowdhury and IC Eperon (2002). A double reporter assay for detecting changes in the ratio of spliced and unspliced mRNA in mammalian cells. *Nuc Acids Res* 30:e109. (HEK293 cells, dual reporter fusion system used as a readout for RNA splicing)
- Nasim, MT and RC Trembath (2005). A dual-light reporter system to determine the efficiency of proteinprotein interactions in mammalian cells. *Nuc Acids Res* 33(7):1-8. (HEK293 cells, dual reporter fusion system used as a readout for protein-protein interactions)



### <u>Viral Expression Assays with Dual-Light<sup>®</sup> Assay System in Mammalian Cells</u>

Chao, S-H, JR Walker, SK Chanda, NS Gray and JS Caldwell (2003). Identification of homeodomain proteins, PBX1 and PREP1, involved in the transcription of murine leukemia virus. *Mol Cell Biol* 23(3):831-841.

(Moloney MLV retroviral infection assay in MLV-LTR-Luc infected 293 cells)

Mankertz, A and B Hillenbrand (2002). Analysis of transcription of *Porcine circovirus* type 1. *J Gen Virology* 83:2743-2751.

(PK15 porcine kidney cells)

Mankertz, A, B Mueller, T Steinfeldt, C Schmitt and T Finsterbusch (2003). New reporter gene-based replication assay reveals exchangeability of replication factors of *Porcine Circovirus* types 1 and 2. *J Virology* 77(18):9885-9893.

(PK15 porcine kidney cells, used for viral replication assay)

### siRNA Assays with Dual-Light® Assay System in Mammalian Cells

Yu, J-Y, SL DeRuiter and DL Turner (2002). RNA interference by expression of short-interfering RNAs and hairpin RNAs in mammalian cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 99(9):6047-6052. (mouse P19 cells, siRNA gene expression inhibition assay)

#### Reporter Translation Assay with Dual-Light® Assay System in Yeast Cells

Williams, I, J Richardson, A Starkey and I Stansfield (2004). Genome-wide prediction of stop codon readthrough during translation in the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *Nucl Acids Res* 32(22):6605-6616.

(measurement of a luciferase-β-gal reporter fusion construct in yeast)